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# **formulas Documentation**

***Release 1.1.1***

**Vincenzo Arcidiacono**

**Dec 23, 2021**



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>What is formulas?</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Installation</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Install extras . . . . .	5
2.2	Development version . . . . .	5
2.2.1	What is formulas? . . . . .	5
2.2.2	Installation . . . . .	6
2.2.2.1	Install extras . . . . .	6
2.2.2.2	Development version . . . . .	6
2.2.3	Basic Examples . . . . .	6
2.2.3.1	Parsing formula . . . . .	6
2.2.3.2	Excel workbook . . . . .	8
2.2.3.3	Custom functions . . . . .	13
2.2.4	Next moves . . . . .	13
2.2.5	Contributing to formulas . . . . .	13
2.2.5.1	Clone the repository . . . . .	14
2.2.5.2	How to implement a new function . . . . .	14
2.2.5.3	How to open a pull request . . . . .	15
2.2.6	Donate . . . . .	15
2.2.7	API Reference . . . . .	15
2.2.8	Changelog . . . . .	16
2.2.8.1	v1.1.1 (2021-10-13) . . . . .	16
2.2.8.2	v1.1.0 (2021-02-16) . . . . .	16
2.2.8.3	v1.0.0 (2020-03-12) . . . . .	17
2.2.8.4	v0.4.0 (2019-08-31) . . . . .	18
2.2.8.5	v0.3.0 (2019-04-24) . . . . .	19
2.2.8.6	v0.2.0 (2018-12-11) . . . . .	19
2.2.8.7	v0.1.4 (2018-10-19) . . . . .	20
2.2.8.8	v0.1.3 (2018-10-09) . . . . .	20
2.2.8.9	v0.1.2 (2018-09-12) . . . . .	21
2.2.8.10	v0.1.1 (2018-09-11) . . . . .	21
2.2.8.11	v0.1.0 (2018-07-20) . . . . .	21
2.2.8.12	v0.0.10 (2018-06-05) . . . . .	22
2.2.8.13	v0.0.9 (2018-05-28) . . . . .	22
2.2.8.14	v0.0.8 (2018-05-23) . . . . .	22
2.2.8.15	v0.0.7 (2017-07-20) . . . . .	24
2.2.8.16	v0.0.6 (2017-05-31) . . . . .	25
2.2.8.17	v0.0.5 (2017-05-04) . . . . .	25
2.2.8.18	v0.0.4 (2017-02-10) . . . . .	25
2.2.8.19	v0.0.3 (2017-02-09) . . . . .	25

2.2.8.20 v0.0.2 (2017-02-08) . . . . .	25
<b>3 Indices and tables</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>31</b>

2021-10-13 13:30:00

<https://github.com/vinci1it2000/formulas>

<https://pypi.org/project/formulas/>

<http://formulas.readthedocs.io/>

<https://github.com/vinci1it2000/formulas/wiki/>

<http://github.com/vinci1it2000/formulas/releases/>

<https://donorbox.org/formulas>

excel, formulas, interpreter, compiler, dispatch

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EUPL 1.1+



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**CHAPTER  
ONE**

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## **WHAT IS FORMULAS?**

**formulas** implements an interpreter for Excel formulas, which parses and compile Excel formulas expressions. Moreover, it compiles Excel workbooks to python and executes without using the Excel COM server. Hence, **Excel is not needed.**



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CHAPTER  
TWO

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## INSTALLATION

To install it use (with root privileges):

```
$ pip install formulas
```

Or download the last git version and use (with root privileges):

```
$ python setup.py install
```

### 2.1 Install extras

Some additional functionality is enabled installing the following extras:

- excel: enables to compile Excel workbooks to python and execute using: `ExcelModel`.
- plot: enables to plot the formula ast and the Excel model.

To install formulas and all extras, do:

```
$ pip install formulas[all]
```

### 2.2 Development version

To help with the testing and the development of *formulas*, you can install the development version:

```
$ pip install https://github.com/vinci1it2000/formulas/archive/dev.zip
```

#### 2.2.1 What is formulas?

**formulas** implements an interpreter for Excel formulas, which parses and compile Excel formulas expressions.

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```

## 2.2.3 Basic Examples

The following sections will show how to:

- parse a Excel formulas;
- load, compile, and execute a Excel workbook;
- extract a sub-model from a Excel workbook;
- add a custom function.

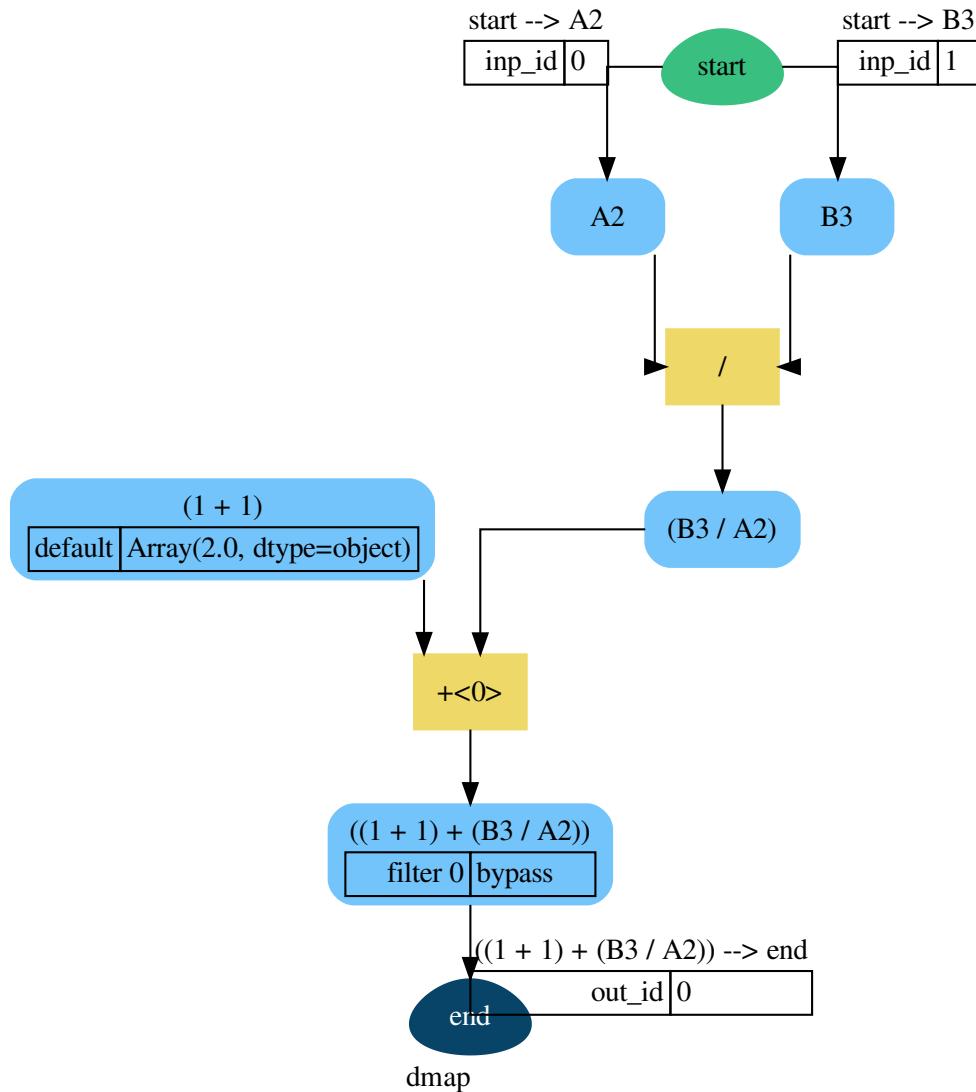
### 2.2.3.1 Parsing formula

An example how to parse and execute an Excel formula is the following:

```
>>> import formulas
>>> func = formulas.Parser().ast('=(1 + 1) + B3 / A2')[1].compile()
```

To visualize formula model and get the input order you can do the following:

```
>>> list(func.inputs)
['A2', 'B3']
>>> func.plot(view=False) # Set view=True to plot in the default browser.
SiteMap([(=(1 + 1) + (B3 / A2), SiteMap())])
```

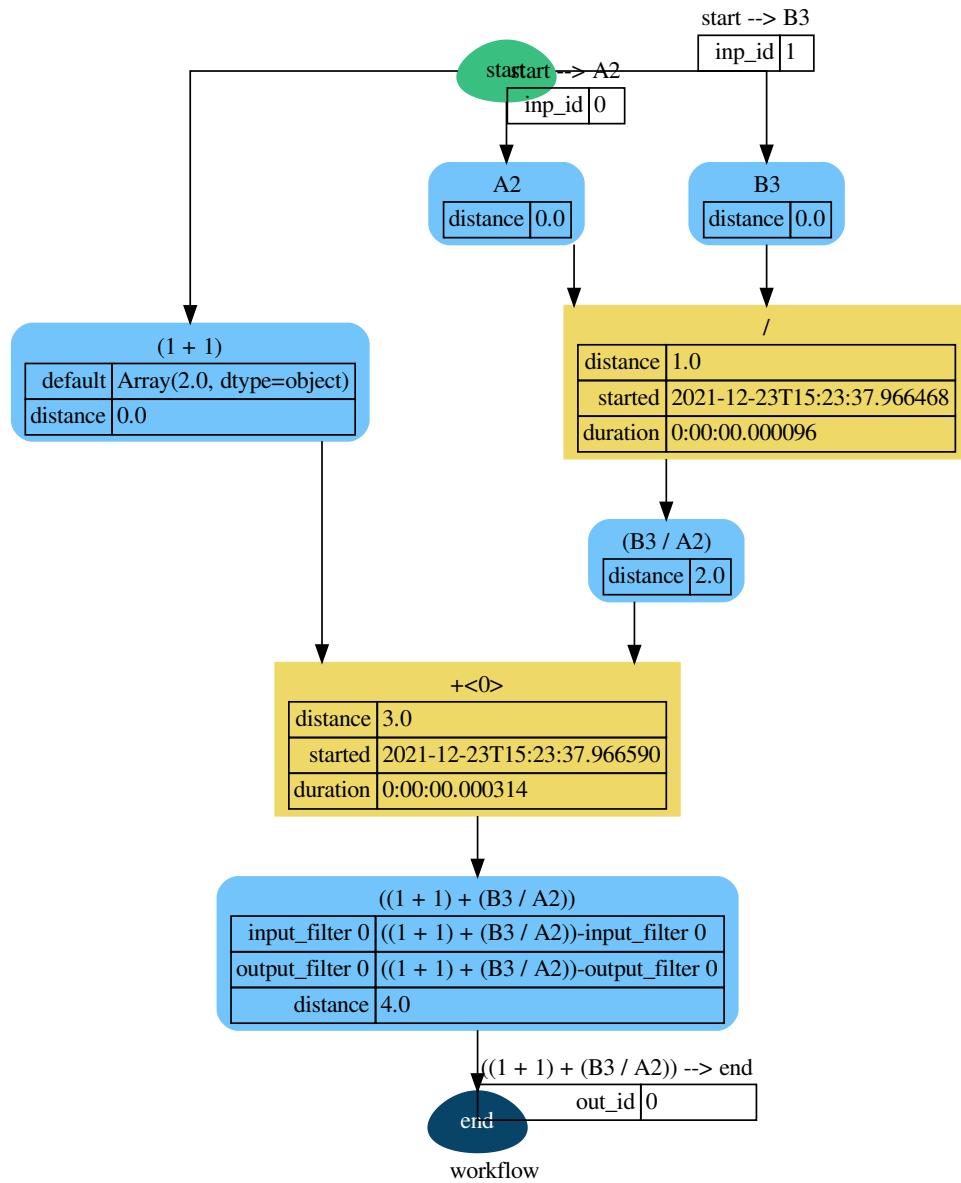


Finally to execute the formula and plot the workflow:

```

>>> func(1, 5)
Array(7.0, dtype=object)
>>> func.plot(workflow=True, view=False) # Set view=True to plot in the default browser.
SiteMap([(=(1 + 1) + (B3 / A2)), SiteMap()])

```



### 2.2.3.2 Excel workbook

An example how to load, calculate, and write an Excel workbook is the following:

```

>>> import formulas
>>> fpath, dir_output = 'excel.xlsx', 'output'
>>> xl_model = formulas.ExcelModel().loads(fpath).finish()
>>> xl_model.calculate()
Solution(...)
>>> xl_model.write(dirpath=dir_output)

```

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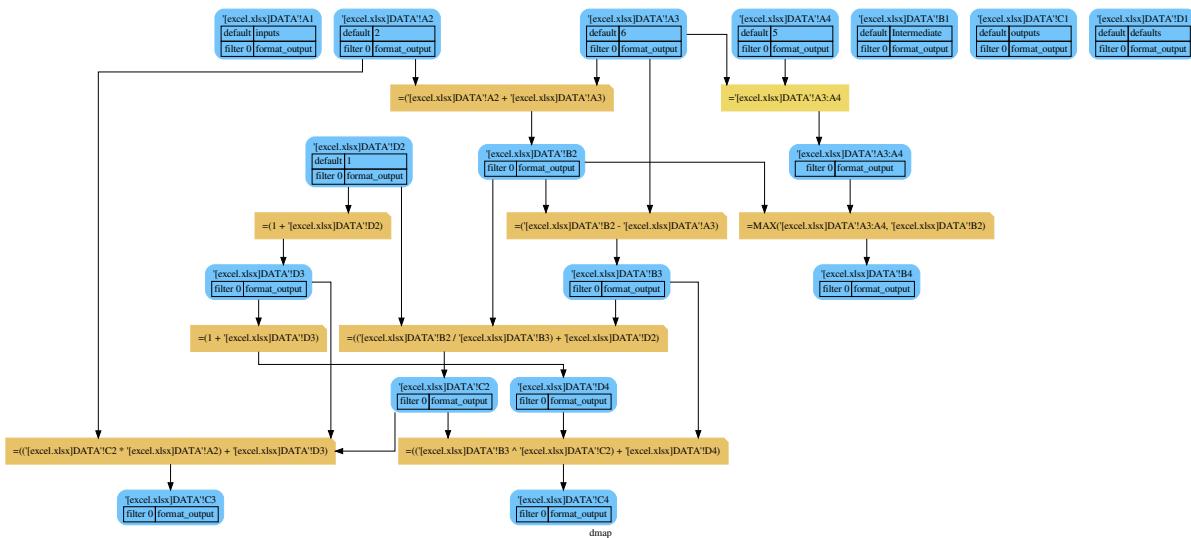
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```
{'EXCEL.XLSX': {Book: <openpyxl.workbook.workbook.Workbook ...>}}
```

**Tip:** If you have or could have **circular references**, add *circular=True* to *finish* method.

To plot the dependency graph that depict relationships between Excel cells:

```
>>> dsp = xl_model.dsp
>>> dsp.plot(view=False) # Set view=True to plot in the default browser.
SiteMap([(ExcelModel, SiteMap(...))])
```



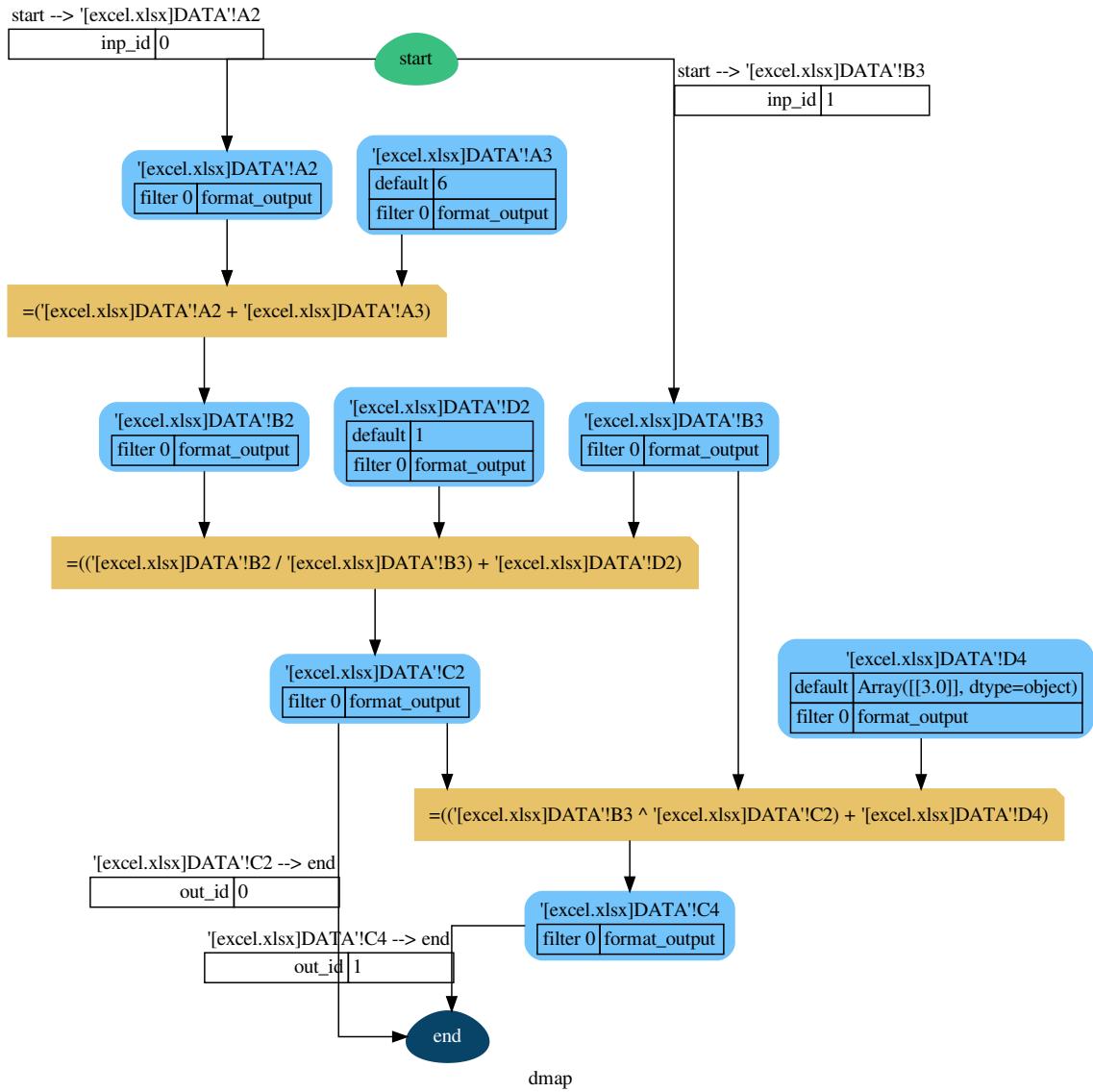
To overwrite the default inputs that are defined by the excel file or to impose some value to a specific cell:

```
>>> xl_model.calculate(
...     inputs={
...         "'[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2": 3, # To overwrite the default value.
...         "'[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3": 1 # To impose a value to B3 cell.
...     },
...     outputs=[
...         "'[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2", "'[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C4"
...     ] # To define the outputs that you want to calculate.
... )
Solution([(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2)=[[3]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3)=[[6]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3)=[[1]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D2', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D2)=[[1]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B2', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B2)=[[9.0]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D3', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D3)=[[2.0]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2)=[[10.0]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D4', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D4)=[[3.0]]),
(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C4', <Ranges>(''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C4)=[[4.0]])])
```

To build a single function out of an excel model with fixed inputs and outputs, you can use the *compile* method of the *ExcelModel* that returns a *DispatchPipe*. This is a function where the inputs and outputs are defined by the data node

ids (i.e., cell references).

```
>>> func = xl_model.compile(
...     inputs=[
...         "[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2", # First argument of the function.
...         "[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3" # Second argument of the function.
...     ], # To define function inputs.
...     outputs=[
...         "[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2", "[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C4"
...     ] # To define function outputs.
... )
>>> func
<shedula.utils.dsp.DispatchPipe object at ...>
>>> [v.value[0, 0] for v in func(3, 1)] # To retrieve the data.
[10.0, 4.0]
>>> func.plot(view=False) # Set view=True to plot in the default browser.
SiteMap([(ExcelModel, SiteMap(...))])
```



Alternatively, to load a partial excel model from the output cells, you can use the `from_ranges` method of the `ExcelModel`:

```

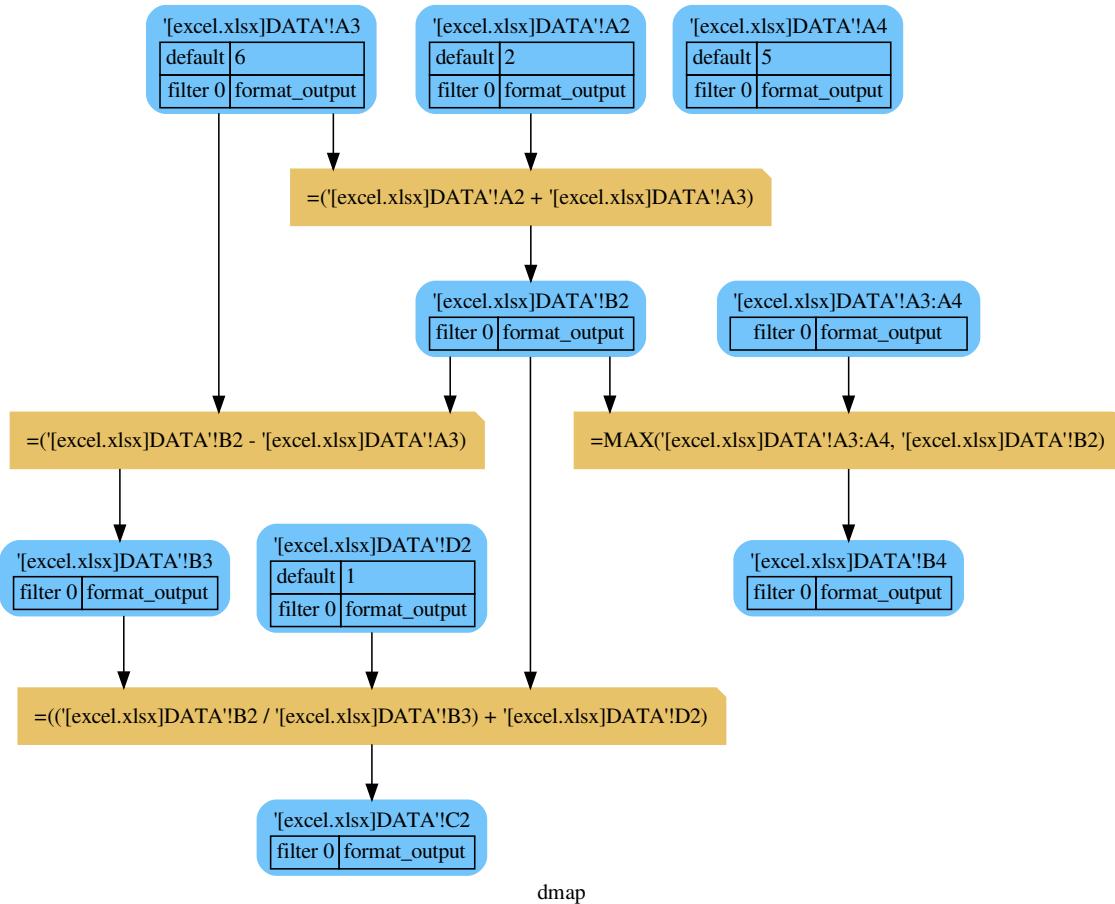
>>> xl = formulas.ExcelModel().from_ranges(
...     '[%s]DATA'!C2:D2' % fpath, # Output range.
...     '[%s]DATA'!B4' % fpath, # Output cell.
... )
>>> dsp = xl.dsp
>>> sorted(dsp.data_nodes)
[''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2',
 ''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3',
 ''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3:A4',
 ''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A4',

```

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```
''' [excel.xlsx]DATA'!B2",
''' [excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3",
''' [excel.xlsx]DATA'!B4",
''' [excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2",
''' [excel.xlsx]DATA'!D2"]
```



## JSON export/import

The *ExcelModel* can be exported/imported to/from a readable JSON format. The reason of this functionality is to have format that can be easily maintained (e.g. using version control programs like *git*). Follows an example on how to export/import to/from JSON an *ExcelModel*:

```
>>> import json
>>> xl_dict = xl_model.to_dict() # To JSON-able dict.
>>> xl_dict # Exported format.
{
    "[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A1": "inputs",
    "[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B1": "Intermediate",
```

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```

'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C1": "outputs",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D1": "defaults",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2": 2,
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D2": 1,
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3": 6,
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!A4": 5,
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B2": "=([excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2 + [excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3)",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2": "=(([excel.xlsx]DATA'!B2 / [excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3) + [excel.xlsx]DATA'!D2)",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3": "=([excel.xlsx]DATA'!B2 - [excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3)",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C3": "=(([excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2 * [excel.xlsx]DATA'!A2) + [excel.xlsx]DATA'!D3)",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D3": "(1 + [excel.xlsx]DATA'!D2)",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!B4": "=MAX([excel.xlsx]DATA'!A3:A4, [excel.xlsx]DATA'!B2)",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!C4": "=(([excel.xlsx]DATA'!B3 ^ [excel.xlsx]DATA'!C2) + [excel.xlsx]DATA'!D4)",
'''[excel.xlsx]DATA'!D4": "(1 + [excel.xlsx]DATA'!D3)"
}
>>> xl_json = json.dumps(xl_dict, indent=True) # To JSON.
>>> xl_model = formulas.ExcelModel().from_dict(json.loads(xl_json)) # From JSON.

```

### 2.2.3.3 Custom functions

An example how to add a custom function to the formula parser is the following:

```

>>> import formulas
>>> FUNCTIONS = formulas.get_functions()
>>> FUNCTIONS['MYFUNC'] = lambda x, y: 1 + y + x
>>> func = formulas.Parser().ast('=MYFUNC(1, 2)')[1].compile()
>>> func()
4

```

### 2.2.4 Next moves

Things yet to do: implement the missing Excel formulas.

### 2.2.5 Contributing to formulas

If you want to contribute to **formulas** and make it better, your help is very welcome. The contribution should be sent by a *pull request*. Next sections will explain how to implement and submit a new excel function:

- clone the repository
- implement a new function/functionality
- open a pull request

### 2.2.5.1 Clone the repository

The first step to contribute to **formulas** is to clone the repository:

- Create a personal [fork](#) of the **formulas** repository on Github.
- [Clone](#) the fork on your local machine. Your remote repo on Github is called [origin](#).
- [Add](#) the original repository as a remote called [upstream](#), to maintain updated your fork.
- If you created your fork a while ago be sure to pull [upstream](#) changes into your local repository.
- Create a new branch to work on! Branch from [dev](#).

### 2.2.5.2 How to implement a new function

Before coding, [study](#) the Excel function that you want to implement. If there is something similar implemented in **formulas**, try to get inspired by the implemented code (I mean, not reinvent the wheel) and to use [numpy](#). Follow the code style of the project, including indentation. Add or change the documentation as needed. Make sure that you have implemented the **full function syntax**, including the [array syntax](#).

Test cases are very important. This library uses a data-driven testing approach. To implement a new function I recommend the [test-driven development cycle](#). Hence, when you implement a new function, you should write new test cases in `test_cell/TestCell.test_output` suite to execute in the *cycle loop*. When you think that the code is ready, add new raw test in `test/test_files/test.xlsx` (please follow the standard used for other functions) and run the `test_excel/TestExcelModel.test_excel_model`. This requires more time but is needed to test the **array syntax** and to check if the Excel documentation respects the reality.

When all test cases are ok (`python setup.py test`), open a pull request.

Do do list:

- Study the excel function syntax and behaviour when used as array formula.
- Check if there is something similar implemented in formulas.
- Implement/fix your feature, comment your code.
- Write/adapt tests and run them!

---

**Tip:** Excel functions are categorized by their functionality. If you are implementing a new functionality group, add a new module in `formula/function` and in `formula.function.SUBMODULES` and a new worksheet in `test/test_files/test.xlsx` (please respect the format).

---

---

**Note:** A pull request without new test case will not be taken into consideration.

---

### 2.2.5.3 How to open a pull request

Well done! Your contribution is ready to be submitted:

- Squash your commits into a single commit with git's [interactive rebase](#). Create a new branch if necessary. Always write your commit messages in the present tense. Your commit message should describe what the commit, when applied, does to the code – not what you did to the code.
- [Push](#) your branch to your fork on Github (i.e., `git push origin dev`).
- From your fork [open](#) a *pull request* in the correct branch. Target the project's `dev` branch!
- Once the *pull request* is approved and merged you can pull the changes from `upstream` to your local repo and delete your extra branch(es).

### 2.2.6 Donate

If you want to [support](#) the **formulas** development please donate and add your excel function preferences. The selection of the functions to be implemented is done considering the cumulative donation amount per function collected by the campaign.

---

**Note:** The cumulative donation amount per function is calculated as the example:

Function	Donator 1	Donator 2	Donator 3	TOT	Implementation order
.	150€	120€	50€	•	•
SUM	50€	40€	25€	125€	1st
SIN	50€		25€	75€	3rd
TAN	50€	40€		90€	2nd
COS		40€		40€	4th

---

### 2.2.7 API Reference

The core of the library is composed from the following modules:

It contains a comprehensive list of all modules and classes within formulas.

Modules:

<code>parser</code>	It provides formula parser class.
<code>builder</code>	It provides AstBuilder class.
<code>errors</code>	Defines the formulas exception.
<code>tokens</code>	It provides tokens needed to parse the Excel formulas.
<code>functions</code>	It provides functions implementations to compile the Excel functions.
<code>ranges</code>	It provides Ranges class.
<code>cell</code>	It provides Cell class.
<code>excel</code>	It provides Excel model class.

## 2.2.8 Changelog

### 2.2.8.1 v1.1.1 (2021-10-13)

#### Feat

- (excel): Improve performances of *complete* method.
- (setup): Add add python 3.9 in setup.py.
- (functions): Add *SEARCH*, *ISNUMBER*, and *EDATE* functions.
- (travis): Update python version for coveralls.

#### Fix

- (doc): Correct missing documentation link.
- (doc): Correct typo.
- (operator) #70: Correct % operator preceded by space.

### 2.2.8.2 v1.1.0 (2021-02-16)

#### Feat

- (look) #57: Add *SINGLE* function.
- (function) #51: Add google Excel functions.
- (logic) #55, #57: Add IFS function.
- (excel) #65: Add documentation and rename method to load models from ranges.
- (excel) #65: Add method to load sub-models from range.
- (doc): Update Copyright.
- (excel): Improve performances.
- (excel) #64: Read model from outputs.
- (core): Update range definition with path file.
- (excel) #64: Add warning for missing reference.
- (excel) #64: Add warning message when book loading fails.
- (readme) #44: Add example to export and import the model to JSON format.
- (readme) #53: Add instructions to install the development version.
- (excel) #44: Add feature to export and import the model to JSON-able dict.
- (stat, comp) #43: Add *STDEV*, *STDEV.S*, *STDEV.P*, *STDEVA*, *STDEVPA*, *VAR*, *VAR.S*, *VAR.P*, *VARA*, and *VARPA* functions.

## Fix

- (financial): Correct requirements for *irr* function.
- (excel) #48: Correct reference pointing to different workbooks.
- (function) #67: Correct compilation of impure functions (e.g., *rand*, *now*, etc.).
- (look) #66: Correct *check* function did not return value.
- (test): Remove *temp* dir.
- (excel): Correct external link reading.
- (operator) #63: Correct operator parser when starts with spaces.
- (text) #61: Convert float as int when stringify if it is an integer.
- (math) #59: Convert string to number in math operations.
- (functions): Correct *\_xfilter* operating range type.
- (parser) #61: Skip *n* in formula expression.
- (operator) #58: Correct operator parser for composed operators.
- (excel): Correct invalid range definition and missing sheet or files.
- (operand) #52: Correct range parser.
- (operand) #50: Correct sheet name parser with space.
- (tokens): Correct closure parenthesis parser.
- (excel): Skip function compilation for string cells.
- (tokens): Correct error parsing when sheet name is defined.

### 2.2.8.3 v1.0.0 (2020-03-12)

## Feat

- (core): Add *CODE\_OF\_CONDUCT.md*.
- (function) #39: Transform *NotImplementedError* into #NAME?.
- (text) #39: Add *CONCAT* and *CONCATENATE* functions.
- (logic) #38: Add TRUE/FALSE functions.
- (excel) #42: Save missing nodes.
- (excel) #42: Update logic for *RangesAssembler*.
- (excel): Improve performance of *finish* method.
- (core): Update build script.
- (core): Add support for python 3.8 and drop python 3.5 and drop *appveyor*.
- (core): Improve memory performance.
- (refact): Update copyright.
- (operand): Add *fast\_range2parts\_v4* for named ranges.

## Fix

- (math) #37: Match excel default rounding algorithm of round half up.
- (cell): Correct reference in *push* method.
- (readme): Correct doctest.
- (token): Correct separator parser.
- (excel) #35: Update logic to parse named ranges.
- (operand): Associate *excel\_id==0* to current excel.
- (array): Ensure correct deepcopy of *Array* attributes.
- (operand) #39: Correct range parser for named ranges.
- (operand) #41: Correct named ranges parser.

## 2.2.8.4 v0.4.0 (2019-08-31)

## Feat

- (doc): Add binder.
- (setup): Add env *ENABLE\_SETUP\_LONG\_DESCRIPTION*.
- (core): Add useful constants.
- (excel): Add option to write all calculate books inside a folder.
- (stat) #21: Add *COUNTBLANK*, *LARGE*, *SMALL* functions.
- (date) #35: Add *NPV*, *XNPV*, *IRR*, *XIRR* functions.
- (stat) #21: Add *AVERAGEIF*, *COUNT*, *COUNTA*, *COUNTIF* functions.
- (math) #21: Add *SUMIF* function.
- (date) #21, #35, #36: Add *date* functions *DATE*, *DATEVALUE*, *DAY*, *MONTH*, *YEAR*, *TODAY*, *TIME*, *TIMEVALUE*, *SECOND*, *MINUTE*, *HOUR*, *NOW*, *YEARFRAC*.
- (info) #21: Add *NA* function.
- (date) #21, #35, #36: Add *date* functions *DATE*, *DATEVALUE*, *DAY*, *MONTH*, *YEAR*, *TODAY*, *TIME*, *TIMEVALUE*, *SECOND*, *MINUTE*, *HOUR*, *NOW*, *YEARFRAC*.
- (stat) #35: Add *MINA*, *AVERAGEA*, *MAXA* functions.

## Fix

- (setup): Update tests requirements.
- (setup): Correct setup dependency (*beautifulsoup4*).
- (stat): Correct round indices.
- (setup) #34: Build universal wheels.
- (test): Correct import error.
- (date) #35: Correct behaviour of *LOOKUP* function when dealing with errors.

- (excel) #35: Improve cycle detection.
- (excel,date) #21, #35: Add custom Excel Reader to parse raw datetime.
- (excel) #35: Correct when definedName is relative #REF!.

## 2.2.8.5 v0.3.0 (2019-04-24)

### Feat

- (logic) #27: Add *OR*, *XOR*, *AND*, *NOT* functions.
- (look) #27: Add *INDEX* function.
- (look) #24: Improve performances of *look* functions.
- (functions) #26: Add *SWITCH*.
- (functions) #30: Add *GCD* and *LCM*.
- (chore): Improve performances avoiding *combine\_dicts*.
- (chore): Improve performances checking intersection.

### Fix

- (tokens): Correct string nodes ids format adding “.”.
- (ranges): Correct behaviour union of ranges.
- (import): Enable PyCharm autocomplete.
- (import): Save imports.
- (test): Add repo path to system path.
- (parser): Parse empty args for functions.
- (functions) #30: Correct implementation of *GCD* and *LCM*.
- (ranges) #24: Enable full column and row reference.
- (excel): Correct bugs due to new *openpyxl*.

## 2.2.8.6 v0.2.0 (2018-12-11)

### Feat

- (doc) #23: Enhance *ExcelModel* documentation.

## Fix

- (core): Add python 3.7 and drop python 3.4.
- (excel): Make *ExcelModel* dillable and pickleable.
- (builder): Avoid FormulaError exception during formulas compilation.
- (excel): Correct bug when compiling excel with circular references.

### 2.2.8.7 v0.1.4 (2018-10-19)

## Fix

- (tokens) #20: Improve Number regex.

### 2.2.8.8 v0.1.3 (2018-10-09)

## Feat

- (excel) #16: Solve circular references.
- (setup): Add donate url.

## Fix

- (functions) #18: Enable *check\_error* in *IF* function just for the first argument.
- (functions) #18: Disable *input\_parser* in *IF* function to return any type of values.
- (rtd): Define *fpath* from *prj\_dir* for rtd.
- (rtd): Add missing requirements *openpyxl* for rtd.
- (setup): Patch to use *sphinxcontrib.restbuilder* in setup *long\_description*.

## Other

- Update documentation.
- Replace *excel* with *Excel*.
- Create PULL\_REQUEST\_TEMPLATE.md.
- Update issue templates.
- Update copyright.
- (doc): Update author mail.

## 2.2.8.9 v0.1.2 (2018-09-12)

### Feat

- (functions) #14: Add *ROW* and *COLUMN*.
- (cell): Pass cell reference when compiling cell + new function struct with dict to add inputs like *CELL*.

### Fix

- (ranges): Replace system max size with excel max row and col.
- (tokens): Correct number regex.

## 2.2.8.10 v0.1.1 (2018-09-11)

### Feat

- (contrib): Add contribution instructions.
- (setup): Add additional project\_urls.
- (setup): Update *Development Status* to *4 - Beta*.

### Fix

- (init) #15: Replace *FUNCTIONS* and *OPERATORS* objs with *get\_functions*, *SUBMODULES*.
- (doc): Correct link docs\_status.

## 2.2.8.11 v0.1.0 (2018-07-20)

### Feat

- (readme) #6, #7: Add examples.
- (doc): Add changelog.
- (test): Add info of executed test of *test\_excel\_model*.
- (functions) #11: Add *HEX2OCT*, *HEX2BIN*, *HEX2DEC*, *OCT2HEX*, *OCT2BIN*, *OCT2DEC*, *BIN2HEX*, *BIN2OCT*, *BIN2DEC*, *DEC2HEX*, *DEC2OCT*, and *DEC2BIN* functions.
- (setup) #13: Add *extras\_require* to setup file.

## Fix

- (excel): Use DispatchPipe to compile a sub model of excel workbook.
- (range) #11: Correct range regex to avoid parsing of function like ranges (e.g., HEX2DEC).

### 2.2.8.12 v0.0.10 (2018-06-05)

## Feat

- (look): Simplify `_get_type_id` function.

## Fix

- (functions): Correct ImportError for FUNCTIONS.
- (operations): Correct behaviour of the basic operations.

### 2.2.8.13 v0.0.9 (2018-05-28)

## Feat

- (excel): Improve performances pre-calculating the range format.
- (core): Improve performances using `DispatchPipe` instead `SubDispatchPipe` when compiling formulas.
- (function): Improve performances setting `errstate` outside vectorization.
- (core): Improve performances of `range2parts` function (overall 50% faster).

## Fix

- (ranges): Minimize conversion str to int and vice versa.
- (functions) #10: Avoid returning shapeless array.

### 2.2.8.14 v0.0.8 (2018-05-23)

## Feat

- (functions): Add `MATCH`, `LOOKUP`, `HLOOKUP`, `VLOOKUP` functions.
- (excel): Add method to compile `ExcelModel`.
- (travis): Run coveralls in python 3.6.
- (functions): Add `FIND`, `LEFT`, `LEN`, `LOWER`, `MID`, `REPLACE`, `RIGHT`, `TRIM`, and `UPPER` functions.
- (functions): Add `IRR` function.
- (formulas): Custom reshape to Array class.
- (functions): Add `ISO.CEILING`, `SQRTPI`, `TRUNC` functions.

- (functions): Add *ROUND*, *ROUNDDOWN*, *ROUNDUP*, *SEC*, *SECH*, *SIGN* functions.
- (functions): Add *DECIMAL*, *EVEN*, *MROUND*, *ODD*, *RAND*, *RANDBETWEEN* functions.
- (functions): Add *FACT* and *FACTDOUBLE* functions.
- (functions): Add *ARABIC* and *ROMAN* functions.
- (functions): Parametrize function *wrap\_ufunc*.
- (functions): Split function *raise\_errors* adding *get\_error* function.
- (ranges): Add custom default and error value for defining ranges Arrays.
- (functions): Add *LOG10* function + fix *LOG*.
- (functions): Add *CSC* and *CSCH* functions.
- (functions): Add *COT* and *COTH* functions.
- (functions): Add *FLOOR*, *FLOOR.MATH*, and *FLOOR.PRECISE* functions.
- (test): Improve log message of test cell.

## Fix

- (rtd): Update installation file for read the docs.
- (functions): Remove unused functions.
- (formulas): Avoid too broad exception.
- (functions.math): Drop scipy dependency for calculate factorial2.
- (functions.logic): Correct error behaviour of *if* and *iferror* functions + add BroadcastError.
- (functions.info): Correct behaviour of *iserr* function.
- (functions): Correct error behaviour of average function.
- (functions): Correct *iserror* and *iserr* returning a custom Array.
- (functions): Now *xceiling* function returns np.nan instead Error.errors['#NUM!'].
- (functions): Correct *is\_number* function, now returns False when number is a bool.
- (test): Ensure same order of workbook comparisons.
- (functions): Correct behaviour of *min max* and *int* function.
- (ranges): Ensure to have a value with correct shape.
- (parser): Change order of parsing to avoid TRUE and FALSE parsed as ranges or errors as strings.
- (function): Remove unused kwargs n\_out.
- (parser): Parse error string as formulas.
- (readme): Remove *downloads\_count* because it is no longer available.

## Other

- Refact: Update Copyright + minor pep.
- Excel returns 1-indexed string positions???
- Added common string functions.
- Merge pull request [#9](#) from ecatkins/irr.
- Implemented IRR function using numpy.

### 2.2.8.15 v0.0.7 (2017-07-20)

## Feat

- (appveyor): Add python 3.6.
- (functions) [#4](#): Add *sumproduct* function.

## Fix

- (install): Force update setuptools>=36.0.1.
- (functions): Correct *iserror* *iserr* functions.
- (ranges): Replace ‘#N/A’ with ‘’ as empty value when assemble values.
- (functions) [#4](#): Remove check in ufunc when inputs have different size.
- (functions) [#4](#): Correct *power*, *arctan2*, and *mod* error results.
- (functions) [#4](#): Simplify ufunc code.
- (test) [#4](#): Check that all results are in the output.
- (functions) [#4](#): Correct *atan2* argument order.
- (range) [#5](#): Avoid parsing function name as range when it is followed by (.
- (operator) [#3](#): Replace *strip* with *replace*.
- (operator) [#3](#): Correct valid operators like ^- or \*+.

## Other

- Made the ufunc wrapper work with multi input functions, e.g., power, mod, and atan2.
- Created a workbook comparison method in TestExcelModel.
- Added MIN and MAX to the test.xlsx.
- Cleaned up the ufunc wrapper and added min and max to the functions list.
- Relaxed equality in TestExcelModel and made some small fixes to functions.py.
- Added a wrapper for numpy ufuncs, mapped some Excel functions to ufuncs and provided tests.

## 2.2.8.16 v0.0.6 (2017-05-31)

### Fix

- (plot): Update schedula to 0.1.12.
- (range): Sheet name without commas has this [^Wd][w.] format.

## 2.2.8.17 v0.0.5 (2017-05-04)

### Fix

- (doc): Update schedula to 0.1.11.

## 2.2.8.18 v0.0.4 (2017-02-10)

### Fix

- (regex): Remove deprecation warnings.

## 2.2.8.19 v0.0.3 (2017-02-09)

### Fix

- (appveyor): Setup of lxml.
- (excel): Remove deprecation warning openpyxl.
- (requirements): Update schedula requirement 0.1.9.

## 2.2.8.20 v0.0.2 (2017-02-08)

### Fix

- (setup): setup fails due to long description.
- (excel): Remove deprecation warning *remove\_sheet* -> *remove*.



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CHAPTER  
**THREE**

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## **INDICES AND TABLES**

- genindex
- modindex
- search



## PYTHON MODULE INDEX

f

formulas, 15



## INDEX

### F

formulas  
    module, 15

### M

module  
    formulas, 15